Organization of This Book

Section A: The Basics

Includes Chapters 1, 2, 3, and 4. This section covers the basics of DDC, DDC controllers, and the control theory as a whole. It also covers LEED and commissioning as it relates to building automation.

Section B: DDC Networking

Includes Chapters 5, 6, 7, and 8. This section covers DDC networking web services and open system solutions such as BACnet, LonWorks, and Tridium.

Section C: Hybrid DDC Systems

Includes Chapters 9 and 10. This section covers the pneumatic and electric control portions of various DDC systems.

Section D: Control Components

Includes Chapters 11, 12, and 13. This section covers control valves and dampers, as well as sensors. Chapter 13 provides outstanding quick references in dealing with temperature, humidity, pressure sensors, and flow meters.

Section E: Practical Scenarios

Includes Chapters 14, 15, 16, and 17. This section provides practical examples for subjects reviewed in the book. This section is an outstanding reference when designing HVAC DDC systems.

Section F: Specifying DDC

Includes Chapters 18 and 19. This section reviews the construction documents and specifications as a whole and provides a useful do-it-yourself sample of HVAC DDC specifications.

Contents

| the Third Edition |
|--|
| Basics |
| r 1 |
| ix Steps of HVAC DDC System Design |
| A Simple HVAC DDC System Design |
| DDC Signals |
| Six Steps of HVAC DDC System Design |
| What Is ASHRAE? |
| r 2 |
| Controllers |
| DDC Controllers |
| Uninterruptable Power Supply (UPS) |
| Operator Machine Interface (OMI) |
| Smart Sensors |
| Smart Actuators |
| Types of DDC Controllers |
| Application Specific Controllers (ASC) |
| General Purpose Controllers (GPC) |
| Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC) |
| Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) |
| DDC Wireless Technology |
| r 3 |
| s of HVAC Controls |
| Most Commonly Used HVAC Control Systems |
| Control Actions |
| Six Types of Control Actions |
| Fuzzy Logic |
| Control Loop |
| Example 1: Control Loop |
| Closed Loop vs. Open Loop |
| |

| _ | |
|--------|--|
| | ing Automation, LEED, and Commissioning |
| | LEED and Direct Digital Control |
| | Commissioning and Direct Digital Control |
| | Energy Efficiency and Sustainability Standards |
| | Integrated Project Delivery for Controls Building Information Modeling (BIM) |
| B. DDC | Networking |
| | 567 |
| | System Architecture |
| | Data Communication Between DDC Controllers |
| | The Open System Interconnection (OSI) Reference Model |
| | DDC Topologies and Network Layers |
| - | Network Access Method |
| | LAN Standards |
| | Physical Layer Standards |
| | Physical Media |
| | Practical Scenarios |
| | Example 1: DDC System Architecture |
| 5.10 | Example 2: DDC System Architecture |
| - | 691 |
| | AE BACnet |
| | HVAC DDC Systems |
| | What Is BACnet? |
| | BACnet Application Layer |
| | BACnet Objects |
| 6.5 | BACnet Services |
| | BACnet Network Layer |
| | BACnet Data Link Layer |
| | BACnet Physical Layer |
| 6.9 | BACnet Conformance Classes |
| | Native BACnet |
| | BACnet Testing Laboratories (BTL) |
| 6.12 | BACnet Gateway |

| Chapter 7 | |
|-----------|--|
| Open | Systems and LonWorks Platform |
| 7.1 | What Is LonWorks? |
| 7.2 | How Does LonWorks Work? |
| 7.3 | LonTalk Protocol |
| 7.4 | Neuron Chip |
| 7.5 | LonWorks SNVTs |
| 7.6 | LonWorks SCPTs |
| 7.7 | LonWorks Transceivers |
| 7.8 | LonWorks Routers |
| 7.9 | LonWorks Network Services (LNS) |
| 7.10 | LonWorks Networking Media |
| 7.11 | LonMaker for Windows |
| 7.12 | What Is LonMark? |
| Chapter 8 | |
| Web S | Services and the Tridium Solution |
| 8.1 | What Are Web Services? |
| 8.2 | The Tridium Solution |
| 8.3 | How Does the Tridium Solution Work? |
| 8.4 | The Smart Grid |
| 8.5 | Demand Response |
| 8.6 | Energy Dashboards |
| 8.7 | Cloud Computing |
| 0 1 | |
| G. Hybr | id DDC Systems |
| Chapter 9 | |
| Pneur | natic Control and DDC |
| 9.1 | Basics of Pneumatic Controls |
| 9.2 | Compressed Air System |
| 9.3 | How to Size an Air Compressor |
| 9.4 | Example 1: Air Compressor Sizing |
| 9.5 | Example 2: Heat Vent Control-Pneumatic |
| 9.6 | Example 3: Fan Coil Unit Control-Pneumatic and DDC |
| 9.7 | Example 4: Air Handling Unit Control-Pneumatic and DDC |

| | ric Control and DDC |
|---------|--|
| | Basic Electric Control Components |
| | Example 1: Supply Fan Control |
| | Example 2: Multiple Electric Functions – Electric Control |
| 10.4 | Example 3: Three-phase Fan Coil Unit Control – Electric and DDC |
| 10.5 | Example 4: Single-phase Fan Coil Control-Electric and DDC |
| 10.6 | Example 5: Duct Smoke Detector |
| D. Cont | rol Components |
| _ | 1 |
| | ol Valves |
| | Control Valves |
| | Flow Characteristics of Control Valves |
| | Location of Control Valves |
| | Mixing and Diverting Three-way Control Valves |
| | Two-way vs. Three-way Control Valves |
| | Selection of Modulating Control Valves |
| - | How to Size Control Valves |
| | Example 1: Control Valve Selection |
| 11.9 | Example 2: Control Valve Selection |
| _ | 2 |
| | Control Dampers |
| | Control Damper Flow Characteristics |
| | Parallel Blade vs. Opposed Blade |
| | |
| | Rule-of-Thumb in Control Damper Sizing |
| | Example 1: Control Damper Selection |
| | Damper Leakage |
| | Rule-of-Thumb in Control Damper Actuator Sizing |
| 12.8 | Example 2: Control Damper Actuator Selection |

| Chapter 13 | 3 |
|------------|---|
| Electr | onic Sensors |
| 13.1 | Electronic Temperature Sensors |
| 13.2 | Humidity Sensors |
| 13.3 | Pressure Sensors |
| 13.4 | Flow Meters |
| E. Pract | ical Scenarios |
| Chapter 14 | 1 |
| Practi | cal Examples of Chilled Water System Control |
| 14.1 | Example 1: Chilled Water System with a Chiller and a Pump |
| 14.2 | Example 2: Chilled Water System with Parallel Pumping |
| 14.3 | Example 3: Chilled Water System with Primary-Secondary Loop |
| 14.4 | Example 4: Chilled Water System with Variable Primary Loop |
| 14.5 | How to Control Chillers at Low-load Conditions |
| Chapter 15 | 5 |
| Practi | cal Examples of Condenser Water Control Systems |
| 15.1 | Example 1: Condenser Water Control, Single Cooling Tower |
| 15.2 | Example 2: Condenser Water Control, Multiple Cooling Towers |
| - | 5 |
| Practi | cal Examples of Hot Water System Control |
| 16.1 | Example 1: Hot Water Supply Control with Single Boiler |
| 16.2 | Example 2: Hot Water Supply Control with Parallel Boilers |
| _ | 7 |
| | cal Examples of Air Handling Unit Control |
| | Example 1: Constant Volume Single Zone Air Handling Unit Control Example 2: Variable Air Volume Air Handling Unit Control |

F. Specifying DDC

| Chapter 18 | 3 |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| HVAC | DDC Specifications |
| 18.1 | Construction Document |
| 18.2 | Drawings vs. Specifications |
| 18.3 | Specification Organization |
| 18.4 | Methods of Specifying |
| 18.5 | Specifying Language |
| - | D |
| Glossary. | |
| References | 337 |